WORLDWIDE wwPDB PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Jun 16, 2024 – 06:09 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	2FGW
Title	:	X-RAY STRUCTURES OF FRAGMENTS FROM BINDING AND NON-BINDING VERSIONS OF A HUMANIZED ANTI-CD18 ANTIBODY: STRUCTURAL INDICATIONS OF THE KEY ROLE OF VH RESIDUES 59 TO 65
Authors	:	Eigenbrot, C.; Kessler, J.
Deposited on	:	1994-01-16
Resolution	:	3.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
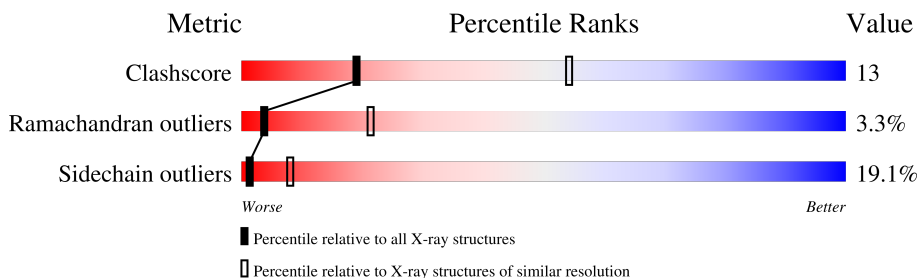http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

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1   Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Clashscore		13
Ramachandran outliers		3.3%
Sidechain outliers		19.1%

Worse   *Better*

▊ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	2416 (3.00-3.00)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2333 (3.00-3.00)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2336 (3.00-3.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	L	214	53% 36% 9% •
2	H	232	48% 35% 10% • 5%

2   Entry composition (i)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3282 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called H52 FAB (LIGHT CHAIN).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	L	214	1649	1029	277	337	6	0	0	0

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
L	14	SER	PHE	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750
L	28	ASP	SER	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750
L	30	ASN	SER	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750
L	31	ASN	SER	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750
L	50	TYR	ALA	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750
L	51	THR	ALA	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750
L	53	THR	SER	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750
L	55	HIS	GLN	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750
L	71	TYR	PHE	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750
L	91	GLY	SER	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750
L	92	ASN	HIS	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750
L	93	THR	SER	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750
L	94	LEU	THR	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750
L	96	PRO	TYR	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750
L	103	LYS	ASN	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750
L	104	VAL	LEU	CONFLICT	EMBL X95750

- Molecule 2 is a protein called H52 FAB (HEAVY CHAIN).

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	H	220	1633	1024	277	322	10	40	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
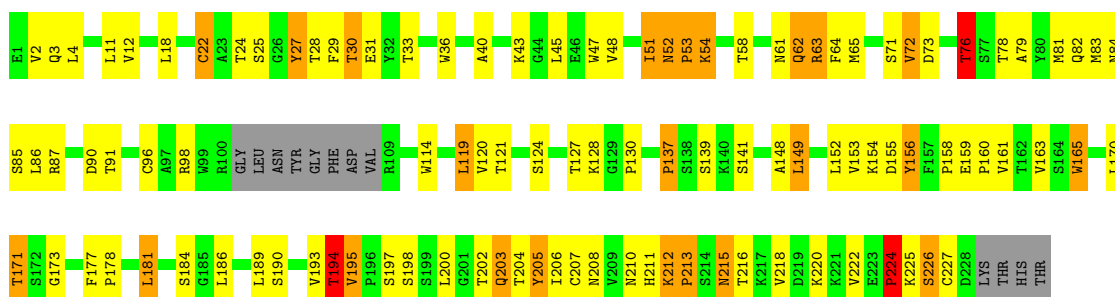
Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: H52 FAB (LIGHT CHAIN)

Chain L:
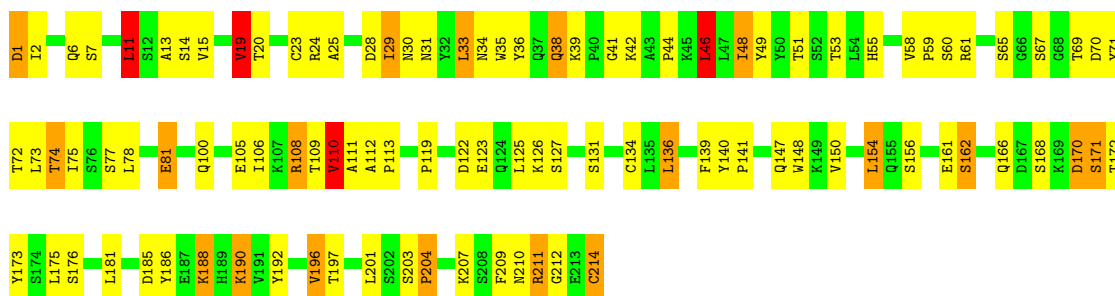
• Molecule 2: H52 FAB (HEAVY CHAIN)

Chain H:

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4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	101.00Å 101.00Å 45.50Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	10.00 – 3.00	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (10.00-3.00)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.176 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	3282	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	15.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	L	0.97	0/1685	1.88	42/2291 (1.8%)
2	H	1.02	2/1671 (0.1%)	1.91	40/2274 (1.8%)
All	All	0.99	2/3356 (0.1%)	1.89	82/4565 (1.8%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	L	0	1

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	H	165	TRP	CG-CD2	-5.13	1.34	1.43
2	H	114	TRP	CG-CD2	-5.08	1.35	1.43

The worst 5 of 82 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	L	108	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	11.81	126.20	120.30
1	L	148	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	11.53	115.52	106.30
2	H	76	THR	CA-CB-CG2	9.53	125.75	112.40
1	L	46	LEU	CA-CB-CG	9.49	137.13	115.30
2	H	205	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	-9.22	115.47	121.00

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	L	36	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	L	1649	0	1596	41	0
2	H	1633	0	1579	44	0
All	All	3282	0	3175	83	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 13.

The worst 5 of 83 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:H:137:PRO:HG3	2:H:149:LEU:HD23	1.53	0.91
1:L:19:VAL:HG23	1:L:75:ILE:HB	1.69	0.73
1:L:25:ALA:O	1:L:69:THR:HB	1.91	0.70
2:H:30:THR:HA	2:H:53:PRO:HB2	1.83	0.59
1:L:20:THR:HA	1:L:73:LEU:O	2.02	0.59

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	212/214 (99%)	193 (91%)	14 (7%)	5 (2%)	6	29
2	H	216/232 (93%)	188 (87%)	19 (9%)	9 (4%)	3	16
All	All	428/446 (96%)	381 (89%)	33 (8%)	14 (3%)	4	21

5 of 14 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	51	THR
2	H	62	GLN
2	H	139	SER
2	H	224	PRO
2	H	226	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	190/190 (100%)	157 (83%)	33 (17%)	2	10
2	H	182/196 (93%)	144 (79%)	38 (21%)	1	5
All	All	372/386 (96%)	301 (81%)	71 (19%)	1	8

5 of 71 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	181	LEU
2	H	194	THR
2	H	213	PRO
1	L	171	SER
1	L	168	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 9 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	210	ASN
2	H	211	HIS
2	H	39	GLN
2	H	52	ASN
2	H	82	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.