



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Nov 2, 2023 – 07:16 PM EDT

PDB ID : 3VJB  
Title : Crystal structure of the human squalene synthase  
Authors : Liu, C.I.; Jeng, W.Y.; Chang, W.J.; Wang, A.H.J.  
Deposited on : 2011-10-14  
Resolution : 2.05 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.36  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

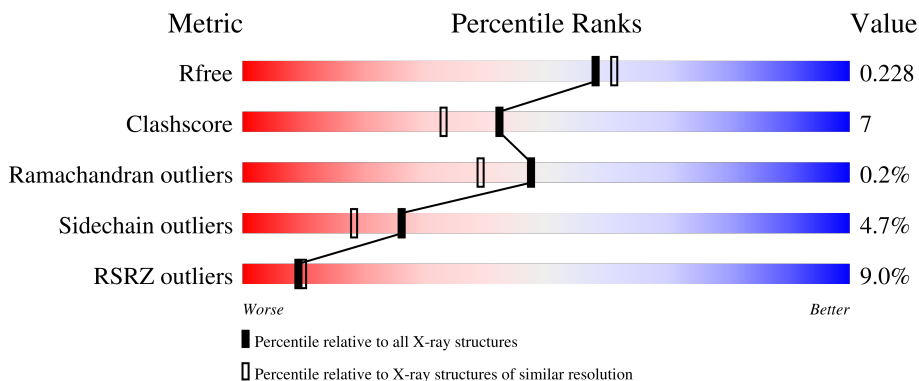
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.05 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



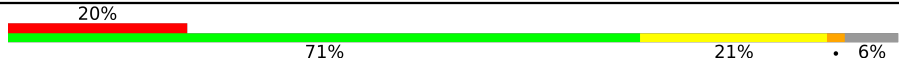
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	1692 (2.04-2.04)
Clashscore	141614	1773 (2.04-2.04)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1752 (2.04-2.04)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1752 (2.04-2.04)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1672 (2.04-2.04)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	343	
1	B	343	
1	C	343	
1	D	343	
1	E	343	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	343	 <p>A horizontal bar chart showing the quality of chain for Mol 1, Chain F. The bar is divided into four segments: a red segment (20%), a green segment (71%), a yellow segment (21%), and a grey segment (6%). The percentages are labeled above or below the corresponding segments.</p>

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 16888 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Squalene synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	323	Total 2615	C 1663	N 443	O 491	S 18	0	0	0
1	B	333	Total 2691	C 1711	N 459	O 503	S 18	0	0	0
1	C	334	Total 2700	C 1716	N 459	O 507	S 18	0	0	0
1	D	330	Total 2673	C 1701	N 455	O 499	S 18	0	0	0
1	E	329	Total 2658	C 1692	N 450	O 498	S 18	0	0	0
1	F	324	Total 2625	C 1670	N 444	O 493	S 18	0	0	0

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	28	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
A	29	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
A	30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
B	28	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
B	29	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
B	30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
C	28	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
C	29	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
C	30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
D	28	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
D	29	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
D	30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
E	28	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
E	29	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
E	30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
F	28	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P37268
F	29	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P37268

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
F	30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P37268

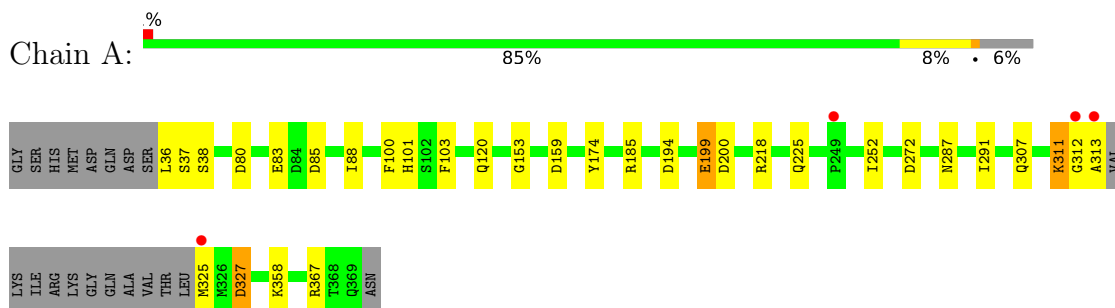
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	234	Total O 234 234	0	0
2	B	193	Total O 193 193	0	0
2	C	202	Total O 202 202	0	0
2	D	82	Total O 82 82	0	0
2	E	159	Total O 159 159	0	0
2	F	56	Total O 56 56	0	0

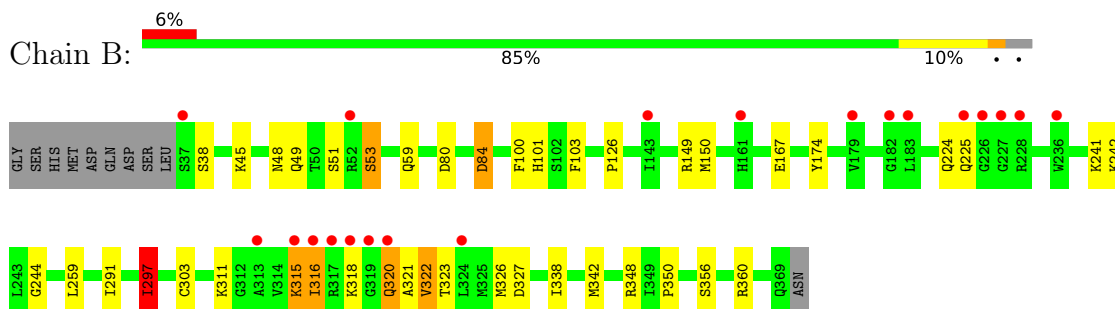
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

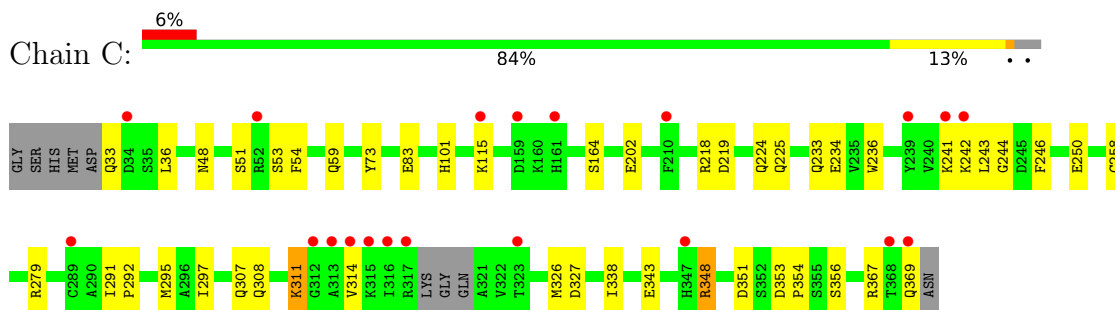
- Molecule 1: Squalene synthase



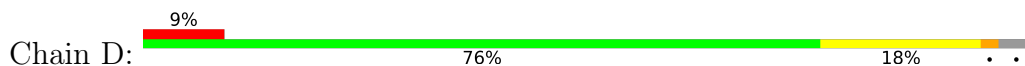
- Molecule 1: Squalene synthase

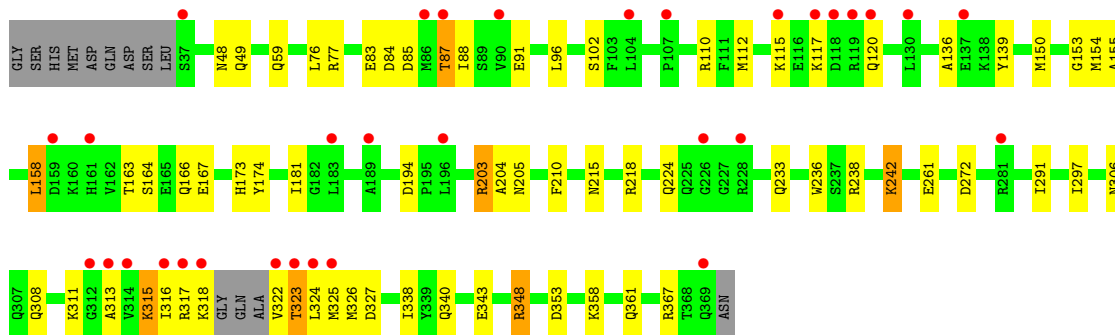


- Molecule 1: Squalene synthase

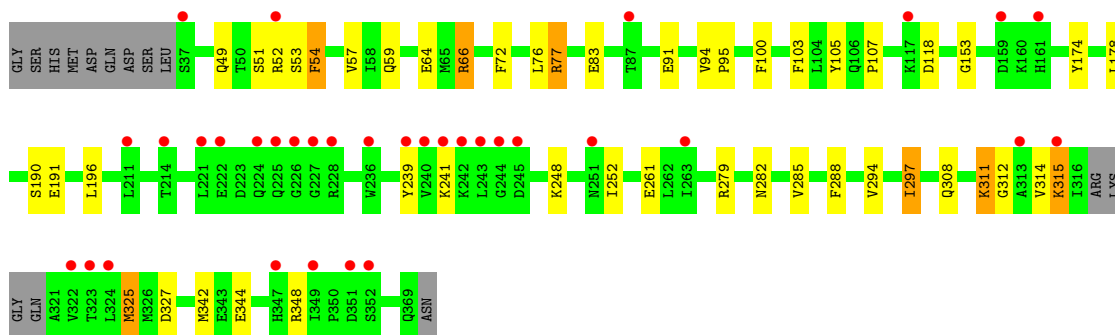
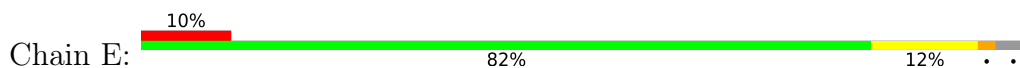


- Molecule 1: Squalene synthase

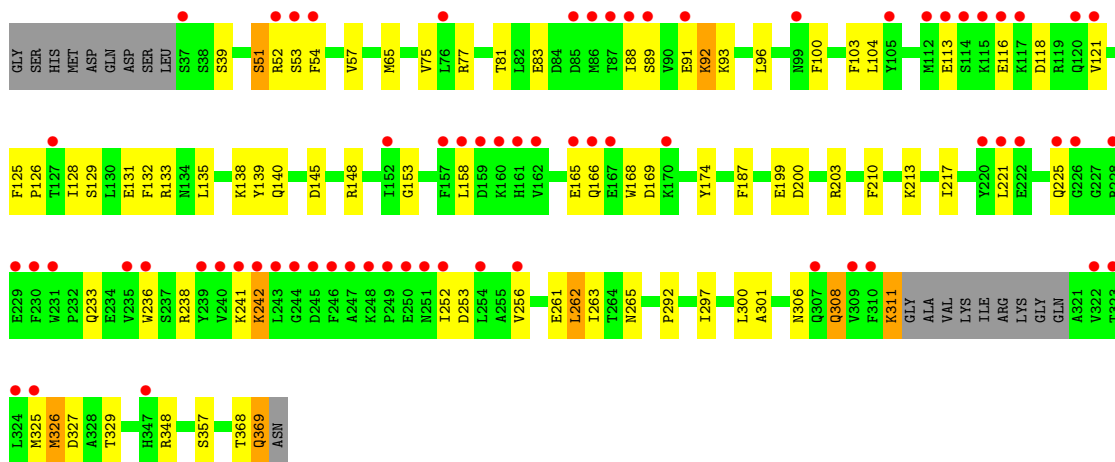




• Molecule 1: Squalene synthase



• Molecule 1: Squalene synthase



## 4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	85.61Å 153.86Å 91.52Å 90.00° 91.68° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.40 – 2.05 29.44 – 2.05	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.2 (29.40-2.05) 98.2 (29.44-2.05)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.08	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.65 (at 2.04Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0109	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.169 , 0.227 0.169 , 0.228	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	7255 reflections (5.01%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	33.7	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.734	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.35 , 54.3	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.024 for h,-k,-l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	16888	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	54.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.87% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.45	0/2669	0.78	5/3609 (0.1%)
1	B	0.38	0/2746	0.71	3/3713 (0.1%)
1	C	0.41	0/2754	0.72	1/3724 (0.0%)
1	D	0.33	0/2727	0.64	1/3686 (0.0%)
1	E	0.38	0/2712	0.69	2/3668 (0.1%)
1	F	0.30	0/2679	0.61	0/3624
All	All	0.38	0/16287	0.69	12/22024 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	D	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 12 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	297	ILE	CB-CA-C	-6.22	99.17	111.60
1	E	66	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-6.11	117.25	120.30
1	A	194	ASP	N-CA-CB	-5.58	100.56	110.60
1	C	279	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.46	117.57	120.30
1	A	272	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.41	123.17	118.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	D	313	ALA	Peptide

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2615	0	2577	18	0
1	B	2691	0	2669	29	0
1	C	2700	0	2672	29	0
1	D	2673	0	2652	57	0
1	E	2658	0	2631	36	0
1	F	2625	0	2590	59	0
2	A	234	0	0	8	0
2	B	193	0	0	6	0
2	C	202	0	0	5	0
2	D	82	0	0	3	0
2	E	159	0	0	2	0
2	F	56	0	0	7	0
All	All	16888	0	15791	219	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 219 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:167:GLU:HG2	2:B:1056:HOH:O	1.43	1.13
1:E:297:ILE:HD11	1:E:342:MET:CE	1.84	1.06
1:A:325:MET:O	1:C:327:ASP:HB2	1.56	1.02
1:F:132:PHE:O	2:F:954:HOH:O	1.81	0.98
1:C:54:PHE:HA	2:C:1175:HOH:O	1.64	0.97

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	319/343 (93%)	313 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	331/343 (96%)	321 (97%)	8 (2%)	2 (1%)	25	15
1	C	330/343 (96%)	321 (97%)	8 (2%)	1 (0%)	41	31
1	D	326/343 (95%)	314 (96%)	12 (4%)	0	100	100
1	E	325/343 (95%)	314 (97%)	10 (3%)	1 (0%)	41	31
1	F	320/343 (93%)	304 (95%)	16 (5%)	0	100	100
All	All	1951/2058 (95%)	1887 (97%)	60 (3%)	4 (0%)	47	39

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	316	ILE
1	E	52	ARG
1	B	321	ALA
1	C	314	VAL

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	288/305 (94%)	279 (97%)	9 (3%)	40	33
1	B	296/305 (97%)	283 (96%)	13 (4%)	28	21
1	C	298/305 (98%)	286 (96%)	12 (4%)	31	24
1	D	295/305 (97%)	275 (93%)	20 (7%)	16	8
1	E	293/305 (96%)	283 (97%)	10 (3%)	37	30
1	F	290/305 (95%)	271 (93%)	19 (7%)	16	9
All	All	1760/1830 (96%)	1677 (95%)	83 (5%)	26	18

5 of 83 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	91	GLU
1	F	165	GLU
1	E	248	LYS
1	F	53	SER
1	F	242	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 36 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	F	49	GLN
1	F	340	GLN
1	F	98	HIS
1	F	140	GLN
1	C	224	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	323/343 (94%)	-0.01	4 (1%) 79 81	24, 35, 60, 75	0
1	B	333/343 (97%)	0.26	20 (6%) 21 23	29, 41, 78, 98	0
1	C	334/343 (97%)	0.35	20 (5%) 21 23	25, 39, 85, 108	0
1	D	330/343 (96%)	0.47	32 (9%) 7 8	38, 59, 98, 116	0
1	E	329/343 (95%)	0.50	34 (10%) 6 6	28, 47, 89, 104	0
1	F	324/343 (94%)	0.88	68 (20%) 1 0	34, 72, 117, 136	0
All	All	1973/2058 (95%)	0.41	178 (9%) 9 10	24, 48, 97, 136	0

The worst 5 of 178 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	F	324	LEU	10.1
1	B	319	GLY	8.4
1	C	313	ALA	7.2
1	F	250	GLU	7.2
1	C	315	LYS	7.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.