W O R L D W I D E
wwPDB
P R O T E I N   D A T A   B A N K

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Sep 11, 2023 – 07:00 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	4LQU
Title	:	1.60A resolution crystal structure of a superfolder green fluorescent protein (W57G) mutant
Authors	:	Lovell, S.; Xia, Y.; Vo, B.; Battaile, K.P.; Egan, C.; Karanicolas, J.
Deposited on	:	2013-07-19
Resolution	:	1.60 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

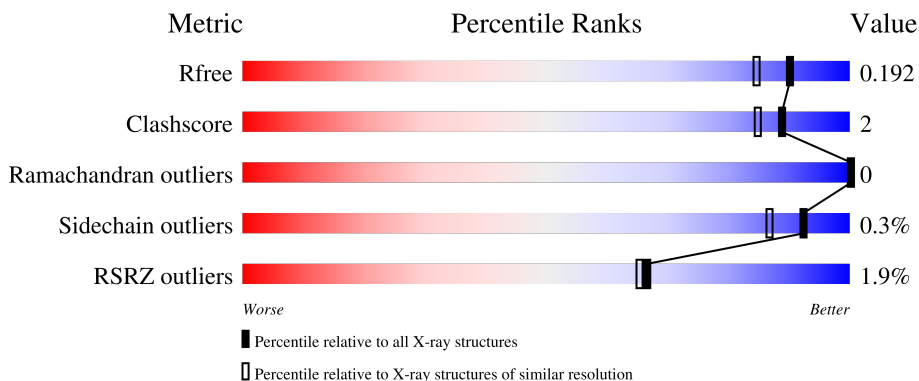|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.35.1
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.35.1

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.192
Clashscore		2
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		0.3%
RSRZ outliers		1.9%

Worse   *Better*

▌ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	3398 (1.60-1.60)
Clashscore	141614	3665 (1.60-1.60)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3564 (1.60-1.60)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3563 (1.60-1.60)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3321 (1.60-1.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	246	2% 88% • 8%
1	B	246	% 87% 7% 7%
1	C	246	2% 91% • 7%
1	D	246	2% 86% 6% 8%

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7847 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Green fluorescent protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	226	Total 1799	C 1142	N 302	O 349	S 6	0	7	0
1	B	229	Total 1823	C 1153	N 309	O 355	S 6	0	7	0
1	C	228	Total 1803	C 1143	N 303	O 351	S 6	0	9	0
1	D	227	Total 1789	C 1138	N 294	O 350	S 7	0	8	0

There are 92 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-9	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	-8	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	30	ARG	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	39	ASN	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	57	GLY	TRP	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	66	CRO	SER	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	66	CRO	TYR	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	66	CRO	GLY	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	99	SER	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	105	THR	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	145	PHE	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	153	THR	MET	engineered mutation	UNP P42212

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	163	ALA	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	171	VAL	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	-9	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	-8	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	30	ARG	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	39	ASN	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	57	GLY	TRP	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	66	CRO	SER	chromophore	UNP P42212
B	66	CRO	TYR	chromophore	UNP P42212
B	66	CRO	GLY	chromophore	UNP P42212
B	99	SER	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	105	THR	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	145	PHE	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	153	THR	MET	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	163	ALA	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
B	171	VAL	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
C	-9	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
C	-8	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
C	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
C	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
C	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
C	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
C	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
C	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
C	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
C	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
C	1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
C	30	ARG	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
C	39	ASN	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
C	57	GLY	TRP	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
C	66	CRO	SER	chromophore	UNP P42212
C	66	CRO	TYR	chromophore	UNP P42212
C	66	CRO	GLY	chromophore	UNP P42212

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	99	SER	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
C	105	THR	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
C	145	PHE	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
C	153	THR	MET	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
C	163	ALA	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
C	171	VAL	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
D	-9	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
D	-8	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
D	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
D	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
D	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
D	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
D	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
D	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
D	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
D	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
D	1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
D	30	ARG	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
D	39	ASN	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
D	57	GLY	TRP	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
D	66	CRO	SER	chromophore	UNP P42212
D	66	CRO	TYR	chromophore	UNP P42212
D	66	CRO	GLY	chromophore	UNP P42212
D	99	SER	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
D	105	THR	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
D	145	PHE	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
D	153	THR	MET	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
D	163	ALA	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
D	171	VAL	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P42212

- Molecule 2 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	170	Total 170	O 170	0	0
2	B	157	Total 157	O 157	0	0
2	C	161	Total 161	O 161	0	0
2	D	145	Total 145	O 145	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
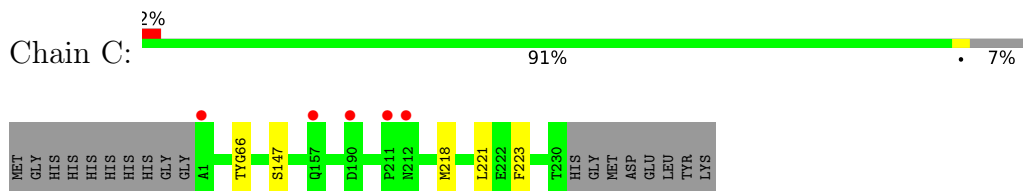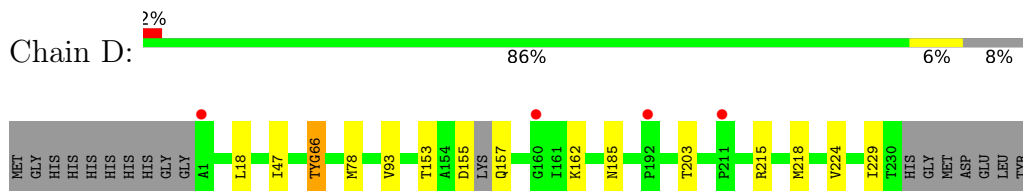
- Molecule 1: Green fluorescent protein
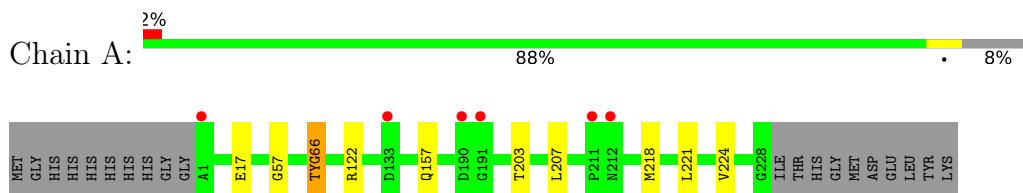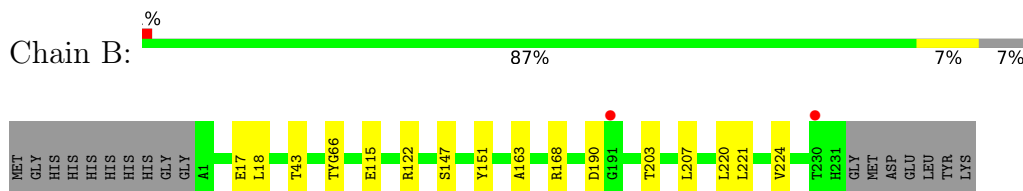
Chain A:

- Molecule 1: Green fluorescent protein

Chain B:

- Molecule 1: Green fluorescent protein

Chain C:

- Molecule 1: Green fluorescent protein

Chain D:

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	96.06Å 97.25Å 98.16Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.34 – 1.60 48.03 – 1.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (29.34-1.60) 100.0 (48.03-1.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.09 (at 1.60Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX dev_1405	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.155 , 0.182 0.165 , 0.192	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	6107 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	18.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.283	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.38 , 52.4	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.48, < L^2 > = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.016 for -h,l,k 0.016 for -l,-k,-h 0.015 for k,h,-l 0.009 for k,l,h 0.009 for l,h,k	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	7847	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	24.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.75% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< \|L\| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5   Model quality ⓘ

5.1   Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CRO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.44	0/1835	0.65	0/2485
1	B	0.47	0/1859	0.68	0/2515
1	C	0.44	0/1841	0.69	0/2494
1	D	0.45	0/1826	0.67	0/2474
All	All	0.45	0/7361	0.67	0/9968

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2   Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1799	0	1734	6	0
1	B	1823	0	1767	9	0
1	C	1803	0	1741	4	0
1	D	1789	0	1722	9	0
2	A	170	0	0	0	0
2	B	157	0	0	2	0
2	C	161	0	0	1	0
2	D	145	0	0	0	0
All	All	7847	0	6964	27	0

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The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

The worst 5 of 27 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:17:GLU:OE1	1:A:122[A]:ARG:NH1	2.05	0.88
1:B:17:GLU:OE1	1:B:122:ARG:NH1	2.16	0.79
1:B:168[B]:ARG:NH2	2:B:450:HOH:O	2.20	0.75
1:B:115:GLU:OE1	1:B:122:ARG:NH2	2.35	0.59
1:C:147[B]:SER:OG	2:C:406:HOH:O	2.19	0.52

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	228/246 (93%)	226 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	B	231/246 (94%)	229 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	C	232/246 (94%)	228 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	228/246 (93%)	226 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	919/984 (93%)	909 (99%)	10 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	193/210 (92%)	192 (100%)	1 (0%)	88	80
1	B	198/210 (94%)	197 (100%)	1 (0%)	88	80
1	C	194/210 (92%)	194 (100%)	0	100	100
1	D	192/210 (91%)	192 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	777/840 (92%)	775 (100%)	2 (0%)	92	87

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	157	GLN
1	B	190	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 11 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	177	GLN
1	D	135	ASN
1	D	177	GLN
1	D	149	ASN
1	B	149	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

4 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
1	CRO	C	66	1	23,23,24	3.24	5 (21%)	30,32,34	1.95	6 (20%)

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#|Z| > 2	Counts	RMSZ	#|Z| > 2
1	CRO	A	66	1	23,23,24	3.24	5 (21%)	30,32,34	1.68	6 (20%)
1	CRO	B	66	1	23,23,24	3.53	5 (21%)	30,32,34	2.01	7 (23%)
1	CRO	D	66	1	23,23,24	3.26	4 (17%)	30,32,34	1.88	8 (26%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CRO	C	66	1	-	0/12/31/32	0/2/2/2
1	CRO	A	66	1	-	0/12/31/32	0/2/2/2
1	CRO	B	66	1	-	0/12/31/32	0/2/2/2
1	CRO	D	66	1	-	0/12/31/32	0/2/2/2

The worst 5 of 19 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	66	CRO	CB2-CA2	15.44	1.48	1.35
1	D	66	CRO	CB2-CA2	14.53	1.47	1.35
1	C	66	CRO	CB2-CA2	14.48	1.47	1.35
1	A	66	CRO	CB2-CA2	14.43	1.47	1.35
1	B	66	CRO	C1-N2	3.32	1.37	1.32

The worst 5 of 27 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	D	66	CRO	CG2-CB2-CA2	-5.44	123.28	129.94
1	C	66	CRO	O2-C2-CA2	-5.29	127.99	130.96
1	A	66	CRO	CG2-CB2-CA2	-5.20	123.57	129.94
1	B	66	CRO	O2-C2-CA2	-4.74	128.30	130.96
1	C	66	CRO	CA2-C2-N3	4.53	105.51	103.37

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	66	CRO	1	0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	D	66	CRO	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	225/246 (91%)	-0.15	6 (2%)	54	52	11, 20, 42, 69	0
1	B	228/246 (92%)	-0.23	2 (0%)	84	84	11, 21, 40, 57	0
1	C	227/246 (92%)	-0.14	5 (2%)	62	60	14, 22, 42, 78	0
1	D	226/246 (91%)	-0.08	4 (1%)	68	67	11, 23, 47, 75	0
All	All	906/984 (92%)	-0.15	17 (1%)	66	65	11, 22, 42, 78	0

The worst 5 of 17 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	1	ALA	3.0
1	A	133	ASP	2.7
1	B	230	THR	2.7
1	C	190	ASP	2.5
1	D	1	ALA	2.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	CRO	A	66	22/23	0.96	0.09	10,14,19,23	0
1	CRO	C	66	22/23	0.96	0.07	14,17,24,26	0
1	CRO	D	66	22/23	0.96	0.08	11,16,24,27	0
1	CRO	B	66	22/23	0.97	0.07	11,15,19,20	0

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.